## 

C16-CM/IT-106

## 6026

# BOARD DIPLOMA EXAMINATION, (C-16) <br> MARCH/APRIL-2018 DCME-FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION 

PROGRAMMING IN C
Time : 3 hours ]
[ Total Marks : 80

## PART-A

$$
3 \times 10=30
$$

Instructions : (1) Answer all questions.
(2) Each questan carries three marks.
(3) Answers should be brief and straight to the point and shalloot exceed five simple sentences.

1. List any thres steps involved in C program execution.
2. Define in identifier and mention the rules to form it.
3. Differentiate between $\operatorname{scanf}()$ and $\operatorname{printf}()$.
4. Write the syntax of if-else statement.
5. Write the syntax of exit controlled loop with an example.
6. Define an array. Give the syntax to declare an array of size 10 and array name : X.
7. List any three string handling functions.
8. List any three storage classes available in C.
9. State the purpose of malloc() and realloc() functions in C.
10. Write how to create your own user defined data types in C.

## PART-B

Instructions : (1) Answer any five questions.
(2) Each question carries ten marks
(3) Answers should be comprehensive and the criterion for valuation is the content bot not the length of the answer.
11. Write a C program to print the 'Grade' of the student. Read 6 subject marks from the keyboard. Each subject carries 100 marks (total = 600). 10
Grade calculations :

| Percentage $>=\$ 0$ | Grade-Distinction |
| :--- | :--- |
| Percentage $<60 \% \&$ percentage $<70$ | Grade-First |
| Percentage $>=50 \% \&$ percentage $<60$ | Grade-Second |
| Perceftage $>=40 \% \&$ percentage $<50$ | Grade-Pass |
| Percentage $<40$ | Grade-Fail |

12. (a) Explain nested for loop.
(b) Write a C program to print 7th table using nested for loop. 7
13. Write a $C$ program to find the biggest and smallest among $N$ numbers using arrays.
14. Write a C program to find the factorial of a given number using Recursive function.
15. (a) Explain about precedence and associativity of operators. 5
(b) Explain about scope and lifetime of variables. 5
16. Write a C program to exchange the contents of two variables, using call-by-reference parameter passing technique.
17. (a) Write the differences between structure and union. 5
(b) Explain about array and structures in C.
18. (a) What is a preprocessor? Explain \#include and \#define directives.
(b) Explain any five file handling fyppetions in C .
