С20-ЕС-404

# 7442

### **BOARD DIPLOMA EXAMINATION, (C-20)**

### JUNE/JULY-2022

### **DECE – FOURTH SEMESTER EXAMINATION**

MICROWAVE AND SATELLITE COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS

Time: 3 hours ]

# PART—A

[ Total Marks: 80

3×10=30

**Instructions:** (1) Answer **all** questions.

- (2) Each question carries **three** marks.
- (3) Answer should be brief and straight to the point and shall not exceed five simple sentences.
- **1.** List any three limitations of ground wave propagation.
- **2.** Define maximum usable frequency in ionospheric propagation.
- **3.** Write the expression for electric field at a distance in ground wave propagation and state its parameters.
- **4.** Define directive gain and front to back ratio of an antenna.
- **5.** Classify antennas based on frequency range.
- **6.** State the need for antenna arrays.
- **7.** Define the term cutoff frequency and cutoff wavelength of a wave guide.
- **8.** Define TE mode and TM mode.
- **9.** Mention any three applications of radar.
- **10.** State the use of satellite for communication.

/7442

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PART—B

- (2) Each question carries **eight** marks.
- (3) Answers should be comprehensive and the criterion for valuation is the content but not the length of the answer.
- **11.** (a) Explain different layers of ionospheric propagation.

#### (OR)

- (b) Explain space wave propagation and state the factors affecting it.
- **12.** (a) Explain about end fire array and broadside array.

### (OR)

- (b) Explain the working of dish antenna with suitable diagrams.
- **13.** (a) Explain the construction and working of Reflex Klystron.

## ( OR )

- (b) Explain the working of travelling wave tube with suitable diagrams.
- **14.** (a) Derive the free space radar range equation.

#### ( **OR** )

- (b) Explain CW radar with a suitable block diagram.
- **15.** (*a*) Explain the working of earth station with a suitable block diagram.

### ( OR )

(b) Explain the application of satellite in Direct to Home (DTH) TV.

2

/7442

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PART-C

**Instructions :** (1) Answer the following questions.

- (2) The question carries **ten** marks.
- (3) Answer should be comprehensive and the criterion for valuation is the content but not the length of the answer.
- **16.** What will happen when E-plane tee and H-plane tee are combined? Explain about the resultant.

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