## 7241

# BOARD DIPLOMA EXAMINATION, (C-20) <br> FEBRUARY / MARCH — 2022 <br> DECE - THIRD SEMESTER EXAMINATION <br> DIGITAL ELECTRONICS 

Time : 3 hours ]
[ Total Marks : 80

PART—A
$3 \times 10=30$
Instructions : (1) Answer all questions.
(2) Each question carries three marks.
(3) Answers should be brief and straight to the point and shall not exceed five simple sentences.

1. Convert the following number systems into binary number system :
(a) $(257)_{8}$
(b) $(\mathrm{FE} 70)_{\mathrm{H}}$
2. Compare weighted codes with unweighted codes.
3. Draw the symbols with truth tables of the following gates :
(a) NOT
(b) NAND
4. Define the terms propagation delay and noise margin.
5. Draw the logic diagram with truth table of half-adder circuit.
6. State any three applications of demultiplexers.
7. List any three types of tri-state buffers.
8. What is the necessity of clock in digital circuits?
9. Define the term modulus of a counter. How many flip-flops are required to construct mod-5 counter?
10. State any three differences between flash ROM and NVRAM.

PART—B

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8 \times 5=40
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Instructions : (1) Answer all questions.
(2) Each question carries eight marks.
(3) Answers should be comprehensive and criterion for valuation is the content but not the length of the answer.
11. (a) Explain with circuit diagram of Totem-pole output TTL NAND gate.

## (OR)

(b) Compare the TTL, CMOS and ECL logic families.
12. (a) Explain the working of 4-bit parallel adder using full-adders with circuit diagram.
(OR)
(b) Explain the working of BCD to decimal decoder with circuit diagram.
13. (a) Explain with circuit diagram the working of JK master-slave flip-flop.

## (OR)

(b) Explain the working of 4-bit synchronous counter with circuit diagram.
14. (a) Explain the working of 4-bit shift right register with circuit diagram.
(OR)
(b) Draw the logic diagram, truth table and timing diagram for a clocked D-flop and explain its operation.
15. (a) Explain the working of diode ROM with circuit diagram.
(OR)
(b) Compare static RAM with dynamic RAM.

> PART—C

Instructions : (1) Answer the following question.
(2) Each question carries ten marks.
(3) Answers should be comprehensive and criterion for valuation is the content but not the length of the answer.
16. Why are NAND and NOR gates called universal gates? Justify.

