

со9-ес-306

## 3238

## BOARD DIPLOMA EXAMINATION, (C-09) MARCH/APRIL—2017 DECE—THIRD SEMESTER EXAMINATION

CIRCUIT THEORY

Time : 3 hours ]

[ Total Marks : 80

PART—A

3×10=30

Instructions : (1) Answer all questions.

- (2) Each question carries three marks.
- (3) Answers should be brief and straight to the point and shall not exceed *five* simple sentences.
- 1. Differentiate between DC and AC.
- **2.** Write the expression for the resonant frequency of the following parallel circuits :
  - (a) L, C
  - (b) RL, C

(c) L, RC

**3.** Find the resonant frequency in the ideal parallel LC circuit shown below :



- 4. Define the following terms :
  - (a) Junction
  - (b) Branch
  - (c) Loop
- **5.** Define the following :
  - (a) Driving point admittance
  - (b) Transfer admittance
- **6.** In the circuit shown below, find the value of  $R_L$  necessary to obtain maximum power in  $R_L$ . Also find the maximum power in  $R_L$ :



- **7.** A constant current source develops a terminal voltage of 9 V when a 500- resistor is connected across its terminals. What is its terminal voltage, when the 500- resistor is replaced by a 1.5-k resistor?
- **8.** When are double humps formed in the frequency response of a double-tuned circuit?
- **9.** Write the expressions for the following parameters of low-pass RC circuit :
  - (a) Upper 3dB frequency
  - (b) Rise time in terms of upper 3dB frequency
- **10.** Draw the high-pass *R*-*C* circuit and low-pass *R*-*C* circuit.

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PART-B

**Instructions** : (1) Answer any **five** questions.

- (2) Each question carries ten marks.
- (3) Answers should be comprehensive and the criterion for valuation is the content but not the length of the answer.
- **11.** For the circuit shown below, determine the total current, the phase angle and total impedance in the circuit :



- **12.** (a) Explain the V-I characteristics of a series LC circuit with a.c. source.
  - (b) A sinusoidal voltage v(t) 100 sin 100t is applied across a pure inductive coil of inductance L 0 01 H. Determine (*i*) current *i*(*t*) and (*ii*) instantaneous power p(t).
- **13.** Determine the power absorbed by 5 resistor in the circuit shown below by using mesh analysis :



**14.** Write the node voltage equations for the network shown below and express them in matrix form :



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**15.** Obtain the Norton's equivalent network at *AB* for the network shown below :



**16.** By the superposition theorem, calculate the current through the 3 j4 impedance branch of the circuit shown below :



- **17.** Two coils with inductances in the ratio of four to one have coupling coefficient k = 0 6. When these coils are connected in series aiding, the equivalent inductance is 44.4 mH. Find  $L_1$ ,  $L_2$  and M.
- **18.** The switch in the following figure is closed at t = 0. Write the mathematical expressions for  $V_L(t)$ , i(t) and  $V_R(t)$  after the switch is closed :



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