

## 4719

# BOARD DIPLOMA EXAMINATION, (C-14) JUNE—2019

#### DCE—SIXTH SEMESTER EXAMINATION CONSTRUCTION

### FAILURES, REPAIRS AND MAINTENANCE

Time: 3 hours ] [ Total Marks: 80

#### PART—A

 $3 \times 10 = 30$ 

**Instructions**: (1) Answer all questions.

- (2) Each question carries three marks.
- (3) Answers should be brief and straight to the point and shall not exceed *five* simple sentences.
- 1. Define error and defect.
- 2. Write a brief note on load transfer failure in foundations.
- **3.** Write a brief note on earthquake affect on foundations.
- 4. Define geo-membranes.
- **5.** Mention a brief note on spalling of concrete.
- **6.** List out any three types of wall failures.
- **7.** What are the causes of demolition?
- 8. What is lightening damage?
- **9.** What are the causes of dampness?
- **10.** What are the maintenance problems involved in electrical installations in a building?

**PART—B** 10×5=50

Instructions: (1) Answer any five questions.

- (2) Each question carries **ten** marks.
- (3) Answers should be comprehensive and the criterion for valuation is the content but not the length of the answer
- **11.** Explain the failures in sewers and tunnels, and also remedies to be taken for failures of sewers and tunnels.
- **12.** What are slope failures? Explain type of slope failures.
- **13**. Explain plastering failures and its repairs.
- **14**. (a) Explain about concrete failure due to improper mix design.
  - (b) Explain about concrete failure due to surface disintegration.
- **15.** How natural disasters are caused? Explain repairs involved in it.
- **16.** What are the failures involved due to explosion and vibration?
- **17.** Explain the leakproof use of chemicals for RCC roofs.
- **18.** Explain the methods of repairs to canal lining.

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