

## C16-AEI-502

# 6610

# BOARD DIPLOMA EXAMINATION, (C-16)

## AUGUST/SEPTEMBER—2021

#### DAEI - FIFTH SEMESTER EXAMINATION

## BIO-MEDICAL INSTRUMENTATION

Time: 3 hours [ Total Marks: 80

#### PART—A

3×10=30

#### Instructions:

- (1) Answer **all** questions.
  - (2) Each question carries three marks.
  - (3) Answers should be brief and straight to the point and shall not exceed five simple sentences.
- **1.** Define resting and action potentials.
- **2.** List the types of electrodes used for bioelectric potentials measurement.
- **3.** Compare the bipolar and unipolar leads used for ECG measurement.
- **4.** Classify the EEC frequency bands.
- **5.** Distinguish direct and indirect method of blood pressure measurement.
- **6.** List the applications of LASER Doppler blood flow meter.
- **7.** State the need of defibrillators.
- **8.** Compare the internal pacemakers over external pacemakers.
- **9.** Define Compton effect.
- **10.** Differentiate between micro shock and macro shock.

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**Instructions:** 

- (1) Answer any **five** questions.
  - (2) Each question carries ten marks.
- (3) Answers should be comprehensive and criterion for valuation is the content but not the length of the answer.
- **11.** (a) Draw and explain the electrical activity of heart.
  - (b) Explain the bio-eiectrical potentials associated with muscle activity.
- **12.** Draw and explain the building blocks of electro cardio graph.
- **13.** Draw and explain the block diagram set up for EMG recording.
- **14.** Explain the indirect blood pressure measurement using sphygmomanometer and stethoscope.
- **15.** Explain the working of ultrasonic blood flow meter based on Doppler type with diagram.
- **16.** (a) Draw the block diagram of ventricular synchronous demand pacemaker and explain its operation.
  - (b) Explain the functions of dialysis machine.
- **17.** (a) Explain the working of CAT scanner with block diagram.
  - (b) Explain the working of MRI with block diagram.
- **18.** Explain the patient monitoring in ICU and draw the system of arrangement.

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