

4709

BOARD DIPLOMA EXAMINATION, (C-14) OCT/NOV-2018 DAEIE - SIXTH SEMESTER EXAMINATION

BIO-MEDICAL INSTRUMENTATION

[Total Marks: 80 *Time* : 3 hours

PART—A

 $3 \times 10 = 30$

- **Instructions:** (1) Answer **all** questions.
 - (2) Each question carries **three** marks.
 - (3) Answers should be brief and straight to the point and shall not exceed five simple sentences.
 - 1. List the effects of electricity in the human body.
 - **2.** Draw the block diagram set up for EMG recording.
 - **3.** List the applications of ECG.
 - 4. Define action Potential.
 - **5.** List the differnt types of blood flow meters.
 - **6.** State merits and demerits of indirect method of Blood Pressure Measurement.
 - **7.** State the need of defibrillators.
 - Compare the advantages of implantable pacemakers over external pacemakers.
 - **9.** List the properties of X-ray.
 - **10.** List the advantages of C.A.T imaging over X-ray imaging.

PART-B 10×5=50

Instructions: (1) Answer any **five** questions.

- (2) Each questions carries **ten** marks.
- (3) Answers should be comprehensive and the criteria for valuation are the content but not the length of the answer.
- **11.** a) Explain the Sodium pump and transmission of impulses.
 - b) Explain the electrical activity of Brain and indicate its frequency region
- **12.** a) Compare the bipolar and unipolar leads.
 - b) Explain the importance of placement of electrodes while monitoring ECG waveforms.
- **13.** Explain the block diagram of ECG machine.
- **14.** Explain the principle of operation of Electromagnetic blood flow meter with a diagram.
- **15.** a) Explain the indirect blood pressure measurement using sphygmomanometer and a sethoscope.
 - b) Explain the principle of opreration of Ultasonic blood flow meter with a diagram.
- **16.** a) List the funtions of dialysis machine.
 - b) Compare ac defibrillators and dc defibrillators.
- **17.** Draw the block diagram of ventricular synchronous demand pacemaker and explain its operation.
- **18.** a) Explain the operation of X-ray machine with a block diagram.
 - b) Describe the working Principle of CAT Scanner.

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