

C09-AEI-603

3716

BOARD DIPLOMA EXAMINATION, (C-09) OCT/NOV-2016 DAEI-SIXTH SEMESTER EXAMINATION

BIOMEDICAL INSTRUMENTATION

Time: 3 hours [Total Marks: 80

PART—A

 $3 \times 10 = 30$

Instructions: (1) Answer all questions.

- (2) Each question carries three marks.
- (3) Answers should be brief and straight to the point and shall not exceed *five* simple sentences.
- 1. State the need of biopotential electrodes.
- **2.** Mention the frequency and amplitudes of electromyogram signal.
- 3. List the diagnostic medical equipments.
- 4. Draw the block diagram of LASER Doppler Blood flow meter.
- **5.** State the merits and demerits of AC defibrillator over DC defibrillator.
- **6.** State the merits and demerits of asynchronous pacemaker over synchronous pacemakers.
- **7.** State the significance of grids in X-ray machine.

- 8. List the advantages of MRI.
- **9.** Define macro-shock.
- 10. Define micro-shock.

PART—B

 $10 \times 5 = 50$

Instructions: (1) Answer any **five** questions.

- (2) Each question carries ten marks.
- (3) Answers should be comprehensive and the criterion for valuation is the content but not the length of the answer.
- **11.** Explain resting potential, action potential, sodium pump and transmission of impulses with waveform.
- **12.** Explain in detail the electrical activity of heart with a legible diagram.
- **13.** Explain the electrical activity of brain with waveforms and mention different frequency bands.
- **14.** Explain the working principle of direct blood pressure measurement with diagram.
- **15.** Explain the principle of operation of DROP-FOOT stimulator with a diagram.
- 16. Explain the working principle of CT scanner with diagram.
- **17.** Explain computer aid to the physically handicapped.
- **18.** (a) Compare the advantages and disadvantages of external pacemakers and internal pacemakers.
 - (b) Explain the various detectors used in CT scanner.

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